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کد کنترل

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عصر پنجشنبه

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جمهوری اسلامی ایران
وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فناوری
سازمان سنجش آموزش کشور

اگر دانشگاه اصلاح شود مملکت اصلاح می‌شود.
امام خمینی (ره)

آزمون اختصاصی (سراسری) ورودی دانشگاه‌ها و مؤسسات آموزش عالی – نوبت دوم سال ۱۴۰۴

خارج از کشور

گروه آزمایشی زبان‌های خارجی
(ویژه متقاضیان زبان انگلیسی)

ردیف	ماده امتحانی	تعداد سؤال	از شماره	تا شماره	زمان پاسخ‌گویی
۱	زبان انگلیسی	۷۰	۱	۷۰	۱۰۵ دقیقه

استفاده از ماشین حساب ممنوع است

این آزمون نمره منفی دارد

حق چاپ، تکثیر و انتشار سؤالات به هر روش (الکترونیکی و...) پس از برگزاری آزمون، برای تمامی اشخاص حقیقی و حقوقی تنها با مجوز این سازمان مجاز می‌باشد و با متخلفین بر ابر مقررات رفتار می‌شود

* داوطلب گرامی، عدم درج مشخصات و امضا در مندرجات جدول زیر، به منزله عدم حضور شما در جلسه آزمون است.

اینجانب با شماره داوطلبی با آگاهی کامل، یکسان بودن شماره صندلی خود را
با شماره داوطلبی مندرج در بالای کارت ورود به جلسه، بالای پاسخنامه و دفترچه سؤالات، نوع و کد کنترل درج شده
بر روی دفترچه سؤالات تأیید می‌نمایم.

امضا:

Part A: Grammar

Directions: Questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, you will see four options (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the option that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

- 1- My life really started 1980 when I first entered the university at the age of 18.
1) for 2) on 3) at 4) in
- 2- The long road that legend says was used stones to the site can still be seen in the Village.
1) to moving 2) to move 3) as moving 4) to be moved
- 3- After just a few seconds of watching this video, some students feel to discuss and form opinions.
1) such that educated 2) enough educated
3) educated enough 4) educated such that
- 4- many scientists express concern about social media, there is little research to prove that social media is harmful.
1) While 2) But 3) Despite 4) In spite of
- 5- The surprise ending is perhaps not the author would have wished.
1) as surprised as 2) so surprising as
3) most surprised in 4) as surprising than
- 6- The two remaining candidates attack, but we found that the less experienced one targets his opponent much more frequently on average.
1) other 2) other one 3) each other 4) another's one
- 7- 50 to 70 percent of changes in the U.S. wage structure since 1980 were loss of income among blue-collar workers.
1) resulting of 2) because 3) as for 4) due to
- 8- You get the choice of either a 1.2-liter engine or a turbocharged 1.3-liter engine, to furnish you with one of the smoothest rides.
1) that are building 2) which building 3) both built 4) are built
- 9- It is my hope a place for women in the field to tell their stories, they will have an opportunity to connect with one another.
1) that by creating 2) in the creation of
3) that is creating 4) of the creation of
- 10- When he returned to his family, he was determined to do everything he them before.
1) promise 2) had promised 3) should promise 4) was promised

- 11- In a moment of disappointment, would never be able to see my father again, I started thinking about my childhood memories with him in silence.
 1) I realized 2) and realized I 3) realizing I 4) I was realizing
- 12- These experiences inform my approach and work, which aim to look at global events and the United States from perspectives the rich, western world.
 1) other than those of 2) different than that by
 3) other than that as 4) different than those as
- 13- to take over the planet through force of arms, advanced technology, overwhelming culture or sheer accumulation of wealth is up to you.
 1) Now that the option to be trying 2) Given that you tried
 3) By trying 4) Whether you try
- 14- All people can therefore find inner peace and comfort, all the external factors interfering with their overall mental well-being.
 1) provided that by ignoring
 2) provided, that is, that they ignore
 3) providing, that is, which they ignore
 4) providing that which they are ignoring
- 15- Charles Fanon, a pioneering inventor helped advance the aviation industry, died on Jan. 19 in New York.
 1) who designed the Hovering Machine which was an invention
 2) designed the Hovering Machine that was an invention which
 3) who designed the Hovering Machine, an invention that
 4) designed the Hovering Machine, an invention which

Part B: Vocabulary

Directions: Questions 16-35 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

- 16- The potential of taking vitamin E are way more than its possible risks.
 1) benefits 2) factors 3) users 4) components
- 17- I'm very involved with my books' fate because I am a writer, and I can well a reader taking one of my books and throwing it in the trash can.
 1) smile 2) calculate 3) surprise 4) imagine
- 18- As Jack is a very student, it is really surprising that he has failed the exam.
 1) educational 2) silent 3) clever 4) informative
- 19- Members of that Christian minority were forbidden to go to the movies, but Mary's mother her to see *Snow White*.
 1) encouraged 2) comforted 3) displayed 4) refrained
- 20- With breathtaking sunset views, the seacoast trail to the neighboring city was with local couples.
 1) abroad 2) satisfied 3) interesting 4) popular
- 21- My mother was calm and always tried to explain, but eventually, when I exhausted her, she would say, "That's all I can tell you!"
 1) anger 2) patience 3) nerve 4) thought

- 22- Ethnic minorities have sadly been disappearing from managerial teams since 2010, a fact indicating the need to promote
 1) diversity 2) inaction 3) corporation 4) duality
- 23- Those who adapt novels or stories for the stage or for the screen must be masters in their job and also have the to do the adaptation in the spirit of the writer.
 1) nomenclature 2) maintenance 3) profession 4) decency
- 24- During my childhood, it felt like there was an unspoken social contract that adults were supposed to kids to make them laugh, and kids were supposed to like it.
 1) tickle 2) drop 3) pat 4) disguise
- 25- It seems odd to me that you're tiptoeing around your husband like this, dropping rather than speaking to him directly about the matter.
 1) diaries 2) faults 3) hints 4) protestations
- 26- Our son looks different in the photo; he is not smiling; he's staring into the camera with a look I don't recognize on him.
 1) brief 2) blank 3) cursory 4) vocative
- 27- Refinements will have to be made before the city develops a plan that will win at least approval by all concerned.
 1) miniature 2) unfitted 3) grudging 4) glassy
- 28- A huge influx of desperate people fleeing war or persecution face natural disaster in an already ecologically-..... area potentially made more precarious by climate change.
 1) docile 2) fertile 3) versatile 4) fragile
- 29- I with the president to reconsider my dismissal, well aware that I could tug on the heartstrings of a human being who is very compassionate.
 1) pleaded 2) inherited 3) motivated 4) brawled
- 30- She'd had only a few bites when her brother invited himself in, closed the door behind him, and into the chair across from her.
 1) mangled 2) postponed 3) sprawled 4) absorbed
- 31- In any organization worthy of the name, it is important to remind workers to use up their holiday and give them sufficient opportunity to do so.
 1) entitlement 2) refractions 3) vocation 4) rationality
- 32- People are an excellent organization's most valuable and the key to its ultimate success.
 1) goods 2) asset 3) premises 4) opponent
- 33- I know David and Jeffrey since the Friends series, so I trust them and I can commit very readily to whatever the story is without reservation.
 1) tangentially 2) densely 3) bluntly 4) implicitly
- 34- I have been lying about my age for years, tacking on anything from 10 to 20 years, depending on how I judge my audience to be.
 1) temperate 2) spontaneous 3) gullible 4) incipient
- 35- What if we could reasonably convincing psychological, demographic, sociological and even economic data to show that children reared in poor households are as likely as those raised in rich ones to be well-adjusted, functioning adults?
 1) inure 2) adduce 3) vacillate 4) cower

Part C: Sentence Structure

Directions: Choose the sentence with the best word order for each of the following series. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

36-

- 1) Good parents who have a strong relationship with their children follow certain things in their daily routine.
- 2) Good parents who have a strong relationship with their children following certain things in their daily routine.
- 3) As good parents that have a strong relationship with their children who follow certain things in their daily routine.
- 4) Being good parents who have a strong relationship with their children follow certain things in their daily routine.

37-

- 1) Colleges tend vastly for underestimating the familiarity of students to another culture to appreciate its history.
- 2) As colleges tend vastly for underestimating the familiarity students have with another culture for appreciating its history.
- 3) Colleges tend vastly to underestimate the familiarity students must have with another culture in order to appreciate its history.
- 4) It is colleges which tend vastly to underestimate the familiarity of students must have to another culture for appreciating its history.

38-

- 1) The agency not intended to run any more interviews with the Minister until the situation being resolved, then decided that a Sunday interview was necessary following the new developments.
- 2) Not intending to run any more interviews with the Minister until the situation was resolved, the agency then decided that, following the new developments, a Sunday interview was necessary.
- 3) The agency did not intend to run any interviews with the Minister until the situation to be resolved, then decided that, following the new developments, a Sunday interview being necessary.
- 4) Not intending to run any interviews with the Minister until the situation was resolved, the agency then decided a Sunday interview has been necessary, which had followed the new developments.

39-

- 1) The summoned defendant who accused of being economical with the truth in his trial in court while the judge was investigating an alleged crime, exposed drugs smuggling by unidentified sources.
- 2) It was the summoned defendant who was accused of being economic with the truth during his trial in court where the judge was investigating an alleged crime to smuggle drugs exposed by unidentified sources.
- 3) As the summoned defendant was indicted for being economic with the truth in his trial in court, the judge was investigating an alleged crime exposed by unidentified sources to smuggle drugs.
- 4) The summoned defendant was indicted for being economical with the truth during his trial in court when the judge was investigating an alleged crime exposed by unidentified sources to smuggle drugs.

40-

- 1) Not only must the seller answer all questions honestly and should not conceal flaws and that he need not volunteer to tell every defect in the house for common practice makes it the buyer's duty to get a good engineer to check out the place.
- 2) Although the seller should answer all questions honestly and should not conceal flaws but he needs not volunteer to tell all the defects in the house for common practice makes it the buyer's duty to have a good engineer check out the place.
- 3) The seller must answer all questions honestly and should not conceal flaws but that he needs not volunteer all the defects in the house as common practice makes it the buyer's responsibility getting a good engineer to check out the place.
- 4) The seller should answer all questions honestly and should not conceal flaws but he need not volunteer every defect in the house as common practice makes it the buyer's responsibility to have a good engineer check out the place.

Part D: Language Functions

Directions: Read the following conversations between two people and choose the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

A: Hey, Marvin!

B: Hi, Alec! What's up?

A: I wanted to ask you something: Did you speak with tongue in(41) when you told me that colleagues must always help each other?

B: Of course not! In fact, I believe that you should always(42).

A: So, you don't mind filling in for me tonight?

B: Not at all, buddy! After all, you have(43) several times.

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|--------|
| 41- | 1) cheek | 2) mind | 3) soup | 4) air |
| 42- | 1) carry coals to Newcastle | 2) brave the elements | | |
| | 3) practice what you preach | 4) fiddle while Rome burns | | |
| 43- | 1) scratched my back | 2) cleaned my clock | | |
| | 3) raised my eyebrows | 4) rapped my knuckles | | |

A: The fact that the company has cut its employee's insurance budget is a(44) in the wind pointing to its financial problems.

B: I believe it is. And I don't think there's much the management can do to avoid them now.

A: Not indeed. There's no solution on the horizon; everyone is worried, and now they're just waiting for the other(45).

- 44- 1) snowflake 2) straw 3) leaf 4) ribbon
 45- 1) marbles to fall 2) chips to catch 3) lady to sing 4) shoe to drop

Part E: Cloze Test

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

It is hard to imagine how a person can frequently participate in brutal, graphic, and realistic acts of simulated violence and not be affected in some morally relevant sense. Studies of children have shown that they are(46) adult help concerning real-life violence and they will witness a higher level of real-life violence after viewing violence on television. Among adults, physiological responses(47) after viewing violent television. So it seems unlikely that there would be no morally(48) effects to playing games where one is not passive and merely observing violence committed by others, but the player is actually pulling the joystick trigger and inflicting simulated harm him/herself.(49) dictates that playing such games makes committing real violence easier, however slightly. It also dictates that aside from the harm a person might do to others, playing violent computer games(50) must have a negative effect on his or her moral character. On the other side of the debate, one might argue that(51), however realistic, is not morally objectionable simply because it is fake. Real humans are what matter in the moral(52) of one's actions; real harm happens between real people and in video games there are neither. Acting like you are hurting someone(53) someone. And acting like you are hurting a monster or an idealized(54) of a person is even further removed from doing any real harm. Simulating an act that is morally objectionable is not itself morally objectionable, or else we would(55) an actor in a play or movie playing the part of a serial killer is also doing something morally objectionable.

- 46- 1) to less seek likely 2) less likely to seek
 3) to likely seeking less 4) less to likely seeking
 47- 1) to real violence are reduced 2) to real reduced violence are
 3) are to reduced real violence 4) are to violence reduced real
 48- 1) constructive 2) affluent 3) cordial 4) adverse
 49- 1) Communication 2) Commonplace
 3) Common sense 4) Common denominator
 50- 1) of this sort 2) as this like 3) to this kind 4) on this type

- 51-** 1) a game is merely playing
3) if playing a game merely
2) merely playing a game
4) when merely playing game
- 52-** 1) substitution 2) affectation
3) assessment 4) adornment
- 53-** 1) not hurting actually is
3) is hurting that actually not
2) is not actually hurting
4) actually is that hurting not
- 54-** 1) conviction 2) refutation
3) incarceration 4) representation
- 55-** 1) be conclusive of
3) be better concluded that
2) have to conclude that
4) have to be conclusive of

Part F: Reading Comprehension

Direction: In this part of the test, you will read three passages. Each passage is followed by some questions. Answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

Passage 1:

The Pacific Ocean was sighted by Europeans first in 1513 when the Spanish explorer Vasco Núñez de Balboa's expedition crossed the Isthmus of Panama from the Caribbean side, westward to the Pacific Ocean. During its voyage (1519-1522), Ferdinand Magellan's expedition sailed the Pacific after spending three months and twenty days navigating the stormy strait at the southern tip of South America. Magellan reached the Mariana Islands in March 1521, and sailed on after killing some of the natives and naming the islands Ladrones, Spanish for "thieves."

The García Jofre de Loaysa expedition of 1525–1527 crossed the southern Pacific Ocean from east to west, and briefly established a Spanish colony in Tidore. Andrés de Urdaneta (1498–1568) sailed on the Loaysa voyage and studied the winds and currents, surviving the failed colonization effort and demonstrating how a voyage could be made from west to east by sailing north from the Philippines to Japan. This became the main trade route until the explorations of the British and French navies in the second half of the eighteenth century.

In 1564, conquistadors led by Miguel López de Legazpi crossed the ocean from Mexico to the Philippines and Mariana Islands in six vessels. In 1567, Álvaro de Mendaña de Neira (1541–1595) sailed west from Callao in Peru to western Melanesia. For the remainder of the sixteenth century, Spanish influence was paramount, with ships sailing from Spain to the Philippines, New Guinea, and the Solomon Islands.

- 56- The underlined word “its” in paragraph 1 refers to**
- 1) voyage 2) the Pacific Ocean
3) Balboa’s expedition 4) Magellan’s expedition
- 57- The underlined word “remainder” in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to**
- 1) rest 2) whole 3) majority 4) significance
- 58- All of the following words are mentioned in the passage EXCEPT**
- 1) Ladrones 2) coasts 3) route 4) Callao

- 59- According to the passage, which of the following shows the correct chronological order of events?
- 1) De Urdaneta sailing north to Japan *before* Magellan reaching the Mariana Islands
 - 2) Loaysa expedition crossing the southern Pacific Ocean *after* de Neira's birth
 - 3) Magellan reaching the Mariana Islands *before* Andrés de Urdaneta's birth
 - 4) De Urdaneta's death *after* de Neira sailing toward western Melanesia
- 60- According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?
- 1) The Spanish colony established by the Loaysa expedition in Tidore exists more or less intact today.
 - 2) Núñez de Balboa was on the first European expedition sailing to the Pacific Ocean in the early 15th century.
 - 3) De Urdaneta played a part in showing that there is a path from west to east by sailing north from the Philippines to Japan.
 - 4) Conquistadors sailed to the Philippines and Mariana Islands on a ship operated by only 6 sailors and led by Miguel López de Legazpi.

Passage 2 :

In large part, the greenhouse effect is natural and necessary. Without it, the oceans would freeze over and most life would die. However, humans have increased the greenhouse effect significantly in a mere century or two, giving Earth's delicately balanced climate machine a sudden, unintended push. The consequences of that push are only beginning to be seen. Warming, which is the primary or basic effect, triggers a host of other changes: more rain and snow in some places and less in others, more floods and droughts, melting of mountain glaciers and ice caps, rising seas, and extinctions of plants and animals. This is why scientists prefer the phrase "global warming" when speaking of the temperature increase as such and "global climate change" when speaking of global warming plus all the climate changes that warming causes. A few regions, such as parts of Antarctica, may even become cooler or see more snow as the world gets warmer, but such local exceptions do not contradict global warming. There is also the haunting possibility of abrupt, tipping-point climate changes that are difficult to predict but potentially drastic.

In the early 21st century, there is global concern about climate change. The well-being or survival of hundreds of millions of people may soon be threatened by rising sea levels, disrupted food production, extreme weather, and emergent diseases. Estimates of the costs of climate change over the next century range in the scores of trillions of dollars, while irreversible losses such as species extinctions and lost lives cannot be reckoned in dollar terms. Scientists are certain that global climate change is happening and are convinced that it is mostly caused by humans. Beginning with the 1990s, public debate has turned from the question of whether climate change is real to the question of what can be done to decrease its impacts and to prevent further damage to Earth's environment.

- 61- According to paragraph 1, which of the following best describes the writer's opinion about referring to parts of Antarctica as evidence against global warming?
- 1) Disagreement
 - 2) Ambivalence
 - 3) Indifference
 - 4) Guarded approval

- 62- Which of the following pairs of techniques is used in paragraph 1?
 1) Sarcasm and Statistics 2) Statistics and Cause & effect
 3) Exemplification and Sarcasm 4) Cause & effect and Exemplification
- 63- According to paragraph 2, all of the following are in a way associated with climate change EXCEPT
 1) severe weather conditions 2) emergence of possible diseases
 3) inevitable international conflicts 4) significant financial expenses
- 64- The passage provides sufficient information to answer which of the following questions?
 I. What are some of the diseases which are particularly associated with an increased global temperature?
 II. Does the scientific community confirm the role of human-related factors in global climate change?
 III. In which decade was the difference between global warming and global climate change first highlighted?
 1) Only II 2) Only III 3) I and II 4) I and III
- 65- According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?
 1) The greenhouse effect contributes to global warming, which subsequently initiates numerous phenomena, including floods as well as droughts.
 2) Certain outcomes of climate change are irreversible, including the extinction of species and the loss of human lives, which cannot be quantified in monetary terms.
 3) The greenhouse effect is indispensable to the preservation of many life forms on the Earth, but reckless human interventions have intensified this phenomenon, disturbing the planet's climatic equilibrium.
 4) Since the 1990s, the discourse within the public sphere has shifted away from a contemplation of the measures necessary to mitigate the consequences of climate change to more pressing issues.

Passage 3 :

In the history of the human mind, there have been few more striking proofs of the organic unity in which the varied manifestations of national life are bound together than that afforded by the social causes and effects of German Romanticism. Few literary movements have demonstrated more impressively the futility of individual culture if it lacks a large sense of common responsibility. [1] The predominance, in modern German society, of fact over theory, of common sense over genius, of practical tasks over ideal aspirations, may, to a large extent at least, be explained as a wholesome reaction against the excesses of Romantic wilfulness. [2]

German Romanticism, in its early phases, was a result of political atrophy combined with highest literary culture; it was a consequence of the abnormal condition in which at the beginning of the nineteenth century the intellectual aristocracy of the nation found itself. Through the noble poets and thinkers of the older generation, the educated classes of Germany had attained to such a degree of philosophic and artistic refinement, they had acquired such a wealth of common ideal possessions as only the few greatest epochs of human history have seen. Genius, as has well been said, was in the air. But what part was there for genius to play? What opportunity was there for it to influence the life of the people at large? Astonishing as it may seem, it is true that now as little as in the time of Frederick the Great was there a place in Germany for genius except on the throne (where it, however, not always showed itself) and in the ideal realm of literature and art. Even now the way toward national reform and

collective enterprise seemed to be hopelessly blocked. Even now the great intellectual leaders of the age were isolated individuals without any large and compact following. [3]

In other words, German classic literature, with all its magnificent achievements, lacked that firm foundation in popular tradition and belief which is the surest safeguard of an even and uninterrupted intellectual growth. And thus, at the very height of its development, it turned back, as it were, upon itself, and again gave way to that excessive and morbid craving for individual liberty from which, in the Storm and Stress movement, it had taken its start. [4] Romanticism in its early form was a caricature of Classicism; it was individualism run mad.

- 66- The underlined word “futility” in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to
 1) resilience 2) inefficacy 3) prospect 4) inviolability
- 67- According to paragraph 1, which of the following is NOT true about German Romanticism?
 1) In a way, it manifested a kind of organic unity.
 2) It somehow influenced the modern German society.
 3) In a sense, it emphasized rationality at the expense of genius.
 4) It reveals in a way the significance of a sense of common responsibility.
- 68- According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?
 1) German classic literature was firmly based in the prevailing popular traditions, which serve as a reliable guarantor of an uninterrupted intellectual progress.
 2) The nascent stages of German Romanticism originated from a confluence of political debilitation and highest literary culture.
 3) During the German Romantic period, very much like that of Frederick the Great, genius took pride of place among the people at grassroots level.
 4) The educated class of German society, pulling themselves up as if by their own bootstrap, achieved a high level of philosophical and artistic sophistication without assistance from others.
- 69- Which of the following statements can best be inferred from the passage?
 1) Concepts or zeitgeists sometimes exert unintended influences within the cultural locales where they currently dominate or once pervaded.
 2) Romanticism found fertile ground in numerous other European countries, where it successfully contributed to political reform and revolution.
 3) Frederick the Great was the founding father of the ancient German society who dedicated himself to ancient Romantic ideals in an otherwise classical world.
 4) A short-lived literary movement, Storm and Stress was the culmination of Romanticism in its concluding stages.
- 70- In which position marked by [1], [2], [3] or [4], can the following sentence best be inserted in the passage?
 They were like generals in command of an army in which the rank and file was made up of officers, each of whom would rather act upon his own strategic notions than obey his superior's orders.
 1) [1] 2) [2] 3) [3] 4) [4]

