

بخش اول گرامر درس «۱» دوازدهم

جمله های مجهول

الف) تبدیل معلوم به مجهول در زمان گذشته ساده با استفاده از

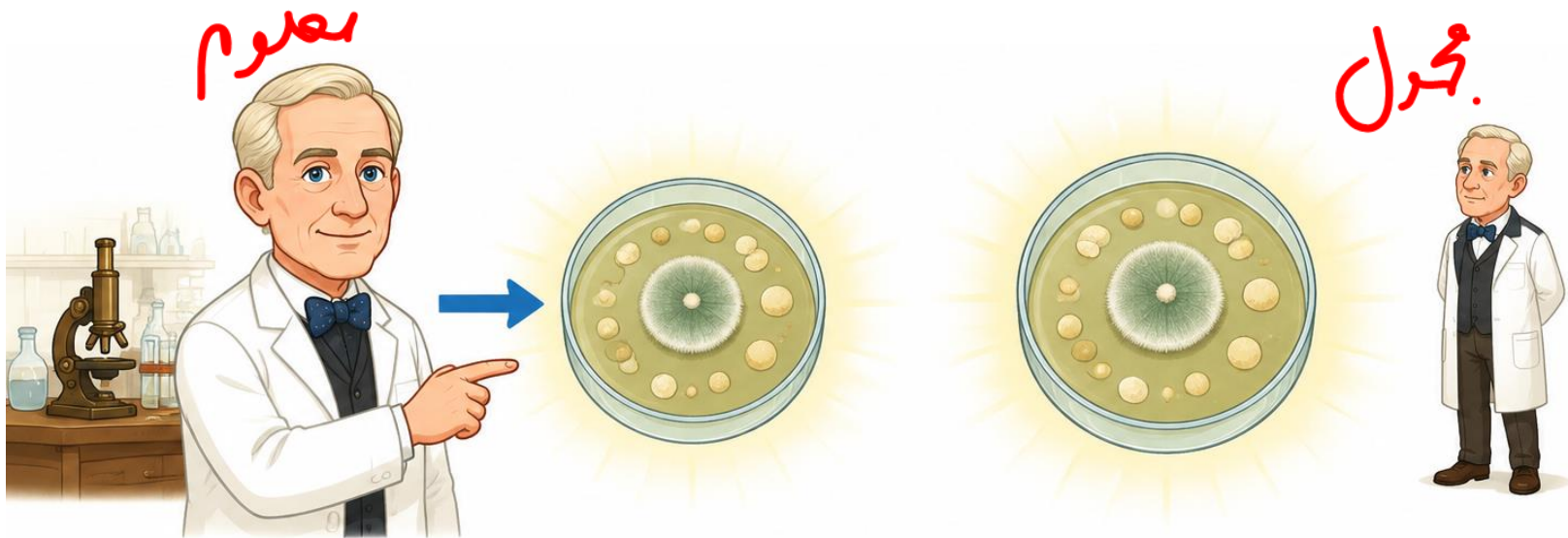
was/were + pp → -ed

مفعول گذشته فعل فاعل
1- The teacher explained the lesson. معلوم

The lesson was explained by the teacher. مجهول
توضیح داده شد

2- Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin.

Penicillin was discovered by Alexander Fleming.

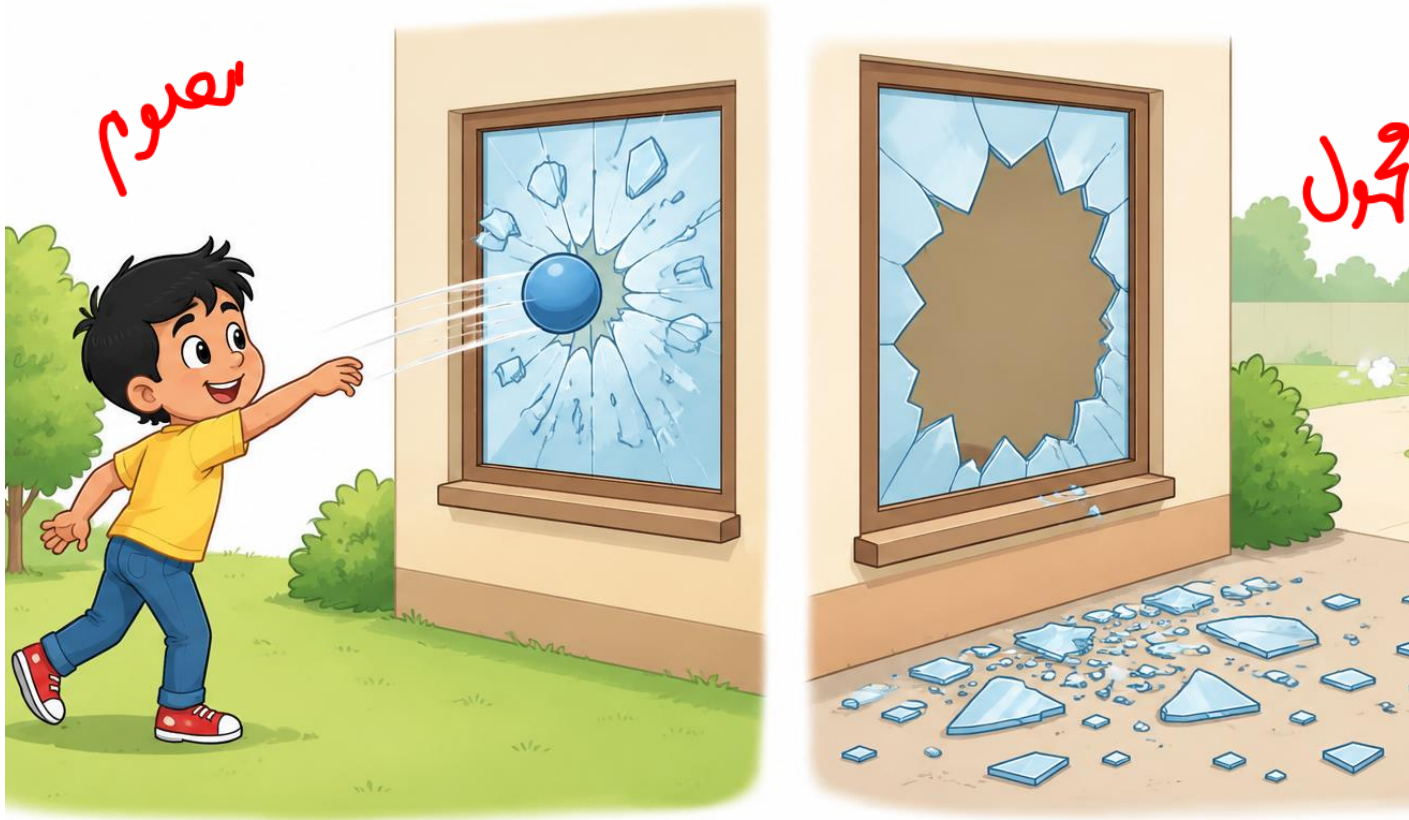


break broke broken

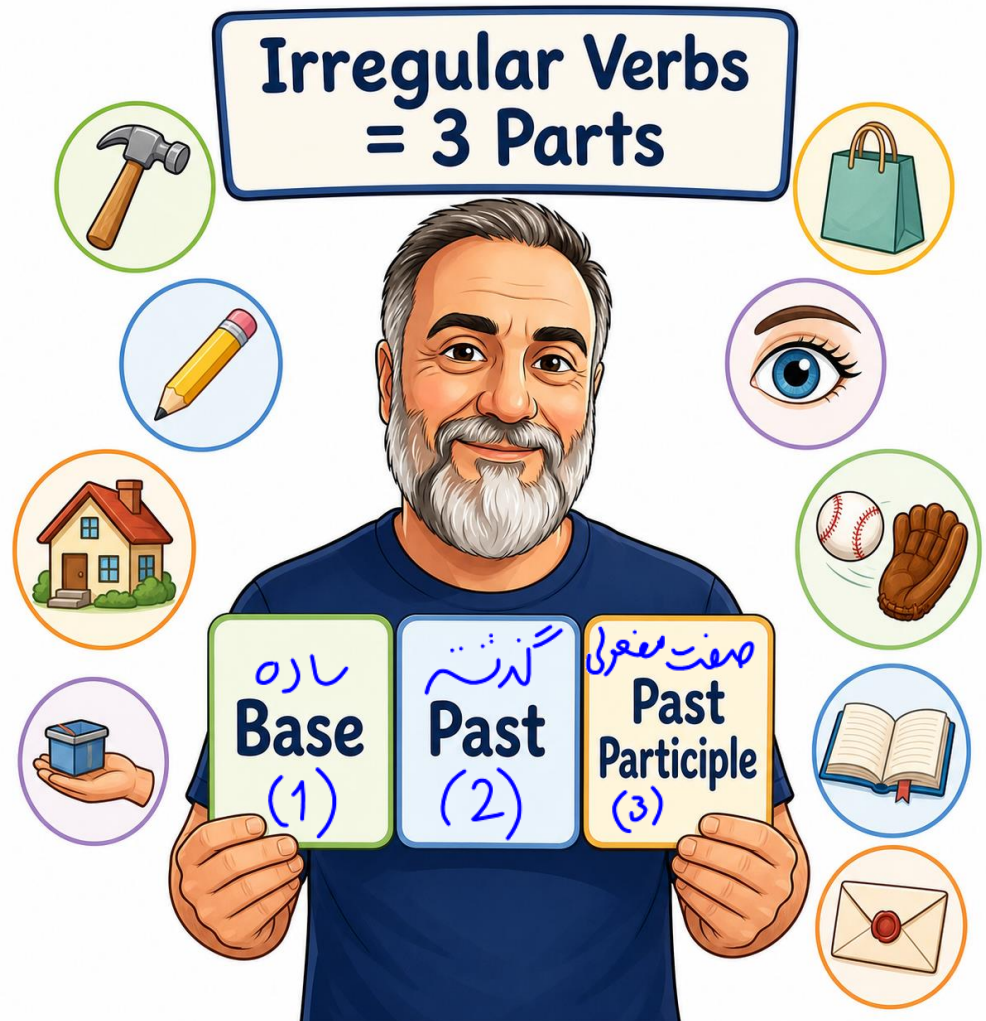
~~breaked~~

3- Ali broke the window yesterday.

The window was broken by Ali yesterday.



make	made	made
write	wrote	written
build	built	built
take	took	taken
buy		
see		
catch	caught	caught
read		
send		



4- The police ^{گرفت} caught ^{مارق} the robber.

The robber ^{was} ^{caught} ^{by} the police

ش

گرفته
دستگیر

write wrote written

5- ^{گفته} The students **wrote** the answers carefully.

The answers ^و ^{were} ^{written} ^{by} the carefully.

و

شده

نوشته

students

6- The letters ^{شده} were ^{فرستاده} sent ^{فرستادن} (send) last week.

7- The windows ^{شده} were ^{شکسته} broken (break) in the storm yesterday.

8- The room ^{شده} was ^{تمیز} cleaned (clean) two hours ago.

9- The book ^{شده} was ^{فقط} read (read) by Mary last year.

read read read
ي ي ي

10- The song^{نش}was.....^{پخش}played... (play) on the
radio last month.

ب) تبدیل معلوم به مجهول در زمان حال ساده با استفاده از

^I
am/is/are + pp

Speak Spoke Spoken
حال گذشته P.P.
فعل معلوم فعل مجهول

he she we they
→ it

11- ^{حال} People speak English all over the world.

English ^{is} ^{spoken} ^{by People} all over the world.
^{موضوع} ^{فعل}

12- ^{حال} They make shoes in this factory. make made made

Shoes ^{are} ^{made} ^{by} ^{them} ~~they~~ in this factory.

می‌شوند ساخته صیغه از در و اضافه با به مفعولی با

افعال منفی

13- We use computers every day.

Computers ^{are} ^{used} ^{by} ^{us} ~~we~~ every day.

می‌شوند استفاده

14- **She** makes **pancakes** every morning.

Pancakes ~~are~~ made by ~~she~~ her every morning.

find found found

15- Scientists find solutions to problems.

Solutions to problems found by scientists.

16- Cars are ^{فہ} usually washed (wash) here.
ہی لوتند "محروا" شستہ

17- Oil is produced (produce) in many
countries.
میلوئز تولید

18- English is taught (teach) at most
schools.
میلوئز تدریس

teach taught taught

19- These books ^{هونڊ}are ^{قته}often ^{فوضه}Sold (sell) in
the bookstore.

نيت فائل با فوضه؟
کتاب / فوضه

20- The house ^{هونڊ}is ^{تميز}cleaned (clean) every
day.

ج) تبدیل معلوم به مجهول در زمان حال کامل با استفاده از

(has/have) been + pp

21- The doctor has cured the patient.

دلکس
has + p.p.
درمان کرده است

The patient has been cured by the doctor
~~have~~ نه درمان است

find found found

22- Someone ^{پیدا کردن} has found my phone.

My phone ^{پیدا کردن} has been found by someone.
~~have~~ ^{پیدا} ^{شده} ^{است}

23- They ^{تمام کردن} have finished the project ^{اخیراً} recently.

The project ^{تمام کردن} has been finished by ~~they~~ recently.
~~have~~ ^{تمام} ^{شده} ^{است} ^{آنها} ^{آنها}

24- They have fixed the cars.

The cars have been fixed by them.

25- Doctors have made a new medicine to cure cancer.

A new medicine has been made by doctors to cure cancer.

26- The homework has been completed.. (complete).
کامل شده است

27- Many messages have been sent..... since last
week. (send).
فرستاده شده اند
از هفته پیش تا حالا

28- The documents have been translated.. (translate).
ترجمه شده اند

29- The bridge has been built (build).

ساخته شده است

30- The package has been delivered (deliver).

ارسال شده است

(د) تشخیص و تبدیل

31- My mother prepared the meal last night.

..... ■

32- A new bridge has been built recently.

..... ■

33- They speak English in many countries.

..... ■

34- Factories develop many products each year.

..... ■

35- The light bulb, and the telephone were invented
many years ago.

..... ■

36- Many inventions have been created by scientists' mistakes.

37- A scientist invented the microwave oven by accident.

(د) قانون را کامل کنید.

۱- در تمام جمله‌های مجهول، مفعولِ جمله معلوم به ~~فعل مجهول~~ تبدیل می‌شود.

۲- در جمله مجهول گذشته ساده، از فعل ~~was~~ یا ~~were~~ به علاوه قسمت

(P.P.)
سوم فعل استفاده می‌کنیم.

۳- در جمله مجهول حال ساده، از فعل ~~am~~ یا ~~is~~ یا ~~are~~ به علاوه قسمت

سوم فعل استفاده می‌کنیم.

۴- در جمله مجهولِ حال کامل، از *has* یا *have* + *been* + قسمت

سوم فعل استفاده می‌کنیم.



1- Sam: Which language in Australia?

Babak: I think they speak English. (تیر و مرداد ۴۰۵)

a) speaks ~~صحیح~~

c) was speaking ~~صحیح~~

b) is spoken ~~صحیح~~

d) are spoken ~~صحیح~~

2- **Divan-e-Hafez** into many countless languages **since the 8th century.** (خرداد ۴۰۴)

~~a) translates~~ *معلوم*

~~b) translated~~ *معلوم*

c) **was translated**
درست

d) **has been translated**
درست

was discovered

3- Penicillin quite accidentally when Fleming was working on bacteria. **(to discover)** (شہریور ۴۰۴)

4- The robber **was caught** by the police two months ago, wasn't he? **(to catch)** (خرداد ۴۰۳)

5- A: What **is** done by the man? (شہر یور ۴۰۳)

B: The car is washed by the man .
· / ۲۵



to wash

6- What did the boy do last night? (دی ۴۰۲)

The dinner was eaten by the boy
last night.



to eat

7- A: What's new? (دی ۴۰۴)

B: A new medicine has been ^{discovered} ~~discover~~ for cancer.

8- A: Do they speak Persian in Turkey? (دی ۴۰۴)

B: No. Persian is ^{spoken} ~~speak~~ in Iran, Tajikistan and Afghanistan.

هـ) حافظ و جمله‌های مجهول

Hafez is known to be as one of the most famous Persian poets of all time. He was born sometime between the years 1310 and 1337 A.D. Shiraz. In his childhood, he received religious education. He is called Hafez because he learned the Holy Quran by heart.

Hafez is mostly remembered for a special type of poetry that is called Ghazal. Emotions and ethics are used in Ghazals a lot. The collection of his poems is called Divan. It has been translated into countless languages including German, English and French. Hafez is known to be the inspiration for many poets and authors around the world.



نیکی

A ship in harbor is safe, but that is not what ships are built for.

John A. Shedd

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