

First Class

زبان انگلیسی

دکتر رضا کیاسالار

وجه مجهول (درس «۱» دوازدهم)

بخش اول: تشخیص مجهول

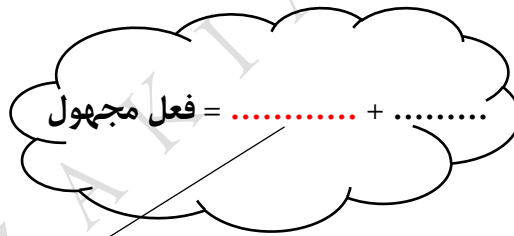
۱) این دو جمله فرضی را در نظر بگیرید. آیا این دو جمله «معلوم» هستند، یا «مجهول»؟

They

They

۲) تمام جمله‌های خبری انگلیسی با اسم یا ضمیری شروع می‌شوند که «فاعل» یا «نهاد» آن جمله است. پس، تمام جمله‌ها فاعل دارند، چه معلوم باشند، چه مجهول. برای این که بینیم جمله‌ای معلوم است یا مجهول، باید به آن جمله نگاه کنیم.

۳) فعل مجهول قیافهٔ تابلویی دارد:



۴) در فعل‌های مجهول، وقتی فعل را در کنار می‌بینیم، آن را «.....» ترجمه می‌کنیم. فعل to be می‌تواند به ۹ شکل مختلف در جمله ظاهر شود:

شکل‌های مختلف فعل to be	
	حال
	گذشته
	p.p.
	مصدر
	شکل ing دار
	ساده (مصدر بدون to)

۵) هیچ کس (چه کلاس زبان رفته باشد، چه نرفته باشد) حق ندارد قیافه فعل مجهول را با فعل معلوم اشتباه بگیرد!

دعوت کردن یا دعوت شدن؟

- a) she was inviting b) she has invited c) she had been invited d) she will invite

کشتن یا کشته شدن؟

- a) They're being killed b) They are killed c) They had been killed d) They have killed

دیدن یا دیده شدن؟

- a) we saw b) we have seen c) we've been seeing d) we were seen

۶) خلاصه این که وقتی جمله‌ای مجهول می‌شود، معنی‌اش این نیست که جمله بدون فاعل (نهاد) شروع شده؛ بلکه به این معنی است که اسم یا ضمیری که در ابتدای جمله قرار گرفته، کار را انجام نمی‌دهد، بلکه

A mechanic **has fixed** the car. = The car **has been fixed** (by a mechanic).

تمرین کتاب درسی دوازدهم؛ صفحه «۲۹»

Hafez **is known to be** as one of the most famous Persian poets of all time. He **was born** sometime between the years 1310 and 1337 A.D. in Shiraz. In his childhood, he **received** religious education. He **is called** Hafez because he **learned** the Holy Quran by heart. Hafez **is** mostly **remembered** for a special type of poetry that **is called** Ghazal. Emotions and ethics **are used** in Ghazals a lot. The collection of his poems **is called** Divan. It **has been translated** into countless languages including German, English and French. Hafez **is known to be** the inspiration for many poets and authors around the world.

1- Many products each year.

- 1) developed 2) are developed

2- The Light bulb, the camera, the airplane, and the telephone by scientists and inventors.

- 1) invented 2) were invented

3- Laptops, smart phones, and tablets by lots of work.

- 1) were made 2) have made

4- But not all products by hard work.

- 1) are developing 2) are developed

5- Some inventions by accident or scientists' mistakes.

- 1) have created 2) were created

6- Microwave oven during a scientist's experiment on energy.

- 1) also invented 2) was also invented

7- More interestingly, some tools and technologies by scientists at all.

- 1) are not made 2) do not make

8- Some like dishwashers and computer games by ordinary people like workers, housewives and school students.

- 1) were made 2) was made

بخش دوم: ساختن مجهول

وقتی یک جمله معلوم را مجهول می‌کنیم، جای فاعل و مفعول عوض می‌شود: (۷)

Scientists invent new machines every year.

New machines are invented (by scientists) every year.

۸ حواستان به فاعلی یا مفعولی بودن ضمیرها باشد:

He **invited** us to the party.
↙ ↘
We **were invited** (by him) to the party.

۹ پس هر فعلی مجهول نمی شود؛ فقط فعل هایی که دارند می توانند مجهول شوند. به این فعل ها، فعل های یا می گوئیم.

A lot of people **died** ∅ during building of the Great Wall of China.



∅ **were died** during building of the Great Wall of China!!!!

۱۰ فقط ساختار مجهول ۳ تا از زمان ها در درس «۱» دوازدهم مطرح شده است: حال ساده، گذشته ساده و حال کامل.

معلوم		مجهول	
Ali invites Mina.	دعوت می کند	Mina is invited (by Ali).	دعوت می شود
Ali invited Mina.	دعوت کرد	Mina was invited (by Ali).	دعوت شد
Ali has invited Mina.	دعوت کرده است	Mina has been invited (by Ali).	دعوت شده است

حال ساده (که تقریباً مثل مضارع اخباری فارسی است)

In this street, the postman **delivers** the letters at 8 every day.

In this street, the letters **are delivered** (by the postman) at 8 every day.

گذشته ساده (که تقریباً مثل ماضی ساده فارسی است)

My grandfather **built** this house in 1970.

This house **was built** (by my grandfather) in 1970.

حال کامل (که تقریباً مثل ماضی نقلی فارسی است)

They **have cancelled** the trip.

The trip **has been cancelled** (by them).

مثال‌های کتاب درسی دوازدهم؛ صفحه «۲۹»

1- She **makes** pancakes every morning.

.....

2- Ali **broke** the window yesterday.

.....

3- They **have fixed** the cars.

.....

4- Alexander Fleming **discovered** penicillin.

.....

5- Scientists **find** solutions to problems.

.....

6- Doctors **have made** a new medicine to cure cancer.

.....

تمرین های کتاب کار دوازدهم

الف: جمله های معلوم زیر را به مجهول تبدیل کنید:

7- The cruel hunter killed the gazelle.

.....

8- My mother gave a book to Sina for his birthday.

.....

9- Baird invented the first television in 1924.

.....

10- I always keep the butter in the fridge.

.....

11- You did not inform us about the results.

.....

12- The government has built a new road in this area. *

.....

13- People often use bicycles as a means of transport. *

.....

14- The crowd slowly filled the new stadium. *

.....

ب: مشخص کنید که آیا فعل جمله باید مجهول باشد یا معلوم؛ سپس شکل صحیح آن را در جای خالی بنویسید:

15- The robber by the police last week. (find)

16- The first fast food restaurants in our city thirty years ago. (open)

17- We him twice since he moved to California. (see) *

18- I have two parrots. They in the cage. (keep)

19- Persian in Iran, Tajikstan and Afghanistan. (speak)

20- Jack's money in the train recently. (steal)

21- Christopher Wren this church in the 17th century. (build) *

22- Nothing yet. (decide) *

23- The Vikings had visited America before it by Columbus. (discover) *

accidentally = by accident
at all
author
be born
by heart
cage
collection
countless
create
cruel
cure
develop
discover
dishwasher
ethic

experiment
fix
for instance
fridge
hunter
including
inform
inspiration
interestingly
invent
invention
inventor
medicine
microwave oven
mostly

ordinary
parrot
poet
poetry
product
quite
receive
religious
robber
scientist
solution
sometime
tool
translate

Quote of the Week

“Whether you think you can, or think you can’t, you’re right.”

Henry Ford (1863-1947)

تمرین های جلسه اول زبان انگلیسی

۱- با توجه به تصاویر داده شده، جمله های زیر را بخوانید و جمله مناسب برای هر تصویر را انتخاب کنید. (یک جمله اضافی است).



24.



25.



26.



27.

- a. More experiments are needed to prove this theory.
- b. Everybody knows him. He is a very famous author.
- c. You should take your medicines for as long as you're told to.
- d. The police are searching for a hunter who shot and killed a bear.
- e. Last night, a bank has been robbed and the robber has not been caught.

۲- جمله های زیر را با کلمه های داده شده کامل کنید. (یک کلمه اضافی است).

product, ordinary, invented, inform, countless, discovered

- 28- There are reasons why you may want to leave a job. Family may be one of them.
- 29- Scientists have lately a gene which raises the risk of heart disease among men who smoke.
- 30- I'm shocked by what you've done. So next time you decide to take some action, please me first.
- 31- Readers of the magazine wanted more stories about people and less stories about the rich and famous.
- 32- He didn't pay much attention when the store owner was describing the, so he later realized what he had bought was of little use to him.

۳- برای هر کلمه مشخص شده از ستون A یک تعریف از ستون B انتخاب کنید. (در ستون B یک تعریف اضافی است).

A

-33- The windmill was **invented** in Persia around 600 A.D.
.....34- She came running in, picked up the parrot, and put it back in the **cage**.
.....35- Her novels have been **translated** into more than one hundred languages.

B

- a. a bird that can be taught to copy what people say
b. create or produce (something useful) for the first time
c. change written or spoken words from one language to another
d. a box made of wire or metal bars in which people keep animals or birds

۴- جمله‌های زیر را با کلمه‌های مناسب کامل کنید. (با توجه به تعداد خط‌چین، حروف کلمه‌های موردنظر را کامل کنید).

- 36- The pianist didn't look at the notes, and played the whole piece by **h** - - - - .
37- I forgot to put the milk in the **f** - - - - . I don't know if it is still ok to have it.

۵- پاسخ صحیح را از بین گزینه‌های داده‌شده انتخاب کنید.

38- They her to explain her reasons for making the changes.

- a) invited b) are invited c) were invited d) have been invited

39- A: Are you going to the party? B: No, I

- a) didn't invite b) haven't invited c) not invited d) haven't been invited

40- In 1928, Scottish scientist Alexander Fleming penicillin by accident.

- a) discovered b) has discovered c) was discovered d) has been discovered

41- One of the two lost children alive and well in a London park.

- a) found b) were found c) has found d) has been found

۶- شکل صحیح فعل داخل پرانتز را در جای خالی بنویسید.

42- According to the police, something from the museum last night. (steal)

43- your motorbike yet? I'd like to borrow it. (fix)

44- I'm sorry, Sir. We the last umbrellas in the morning. (sell)

45- Scientists believe that dinosaurs millions of years ago. (exist)

۷- با هر گروه از کلمه‌های زیر یک جمله بسازید.

46- with / all my homework / I / go out / be done / before / my friends / will.

.....

47- he / to / because / was taken / well / my grandfather / feel / hospital / didn't.

.....

REZAKIASHLAR

- 4- Penicillin was discovered by Alexander Fleming.
5- Solutions to problems are found by scientists.
6- A new medicine has been found (by doctors) to cure cancer.
7- The gazelle was killed by the cruel hunter.
8- A book was given to Sina (by my mother) for his birthday.

Sina was given a book (by my mother) for his birthday.

- 9- The first television was invented by Baird in 1924.
10- The butter is always kept (by me) in the fridge.
11- We were not informed (by you) about the results.
12- A new road has been built (by the government) in this area.
13- Bicycles are often used (by people) as a means of transport.
14- The new stadium was filled slowly (by the crowd).

- 15- was found 16- were opened 17- have seen 18- are kept 19- is spoken
20- has been stolen 21- built 22- has been decided 23- was discovered
24. a 25. c 26. b 27. e 28- countless
29- discovered 30- inform 31- ordinary 32- product 33- b
34- d 35- c 36- heart 37- fridge 38- a
39- d 40- a 41- d 42- was stolen
43- Has – been fixed 44- sold 45- existed

46- All my homework will be done before I go out with my friends.

Before I go out with my friends, all my homework will be done.

47- My grandfather was taken to hospital because he didn't feel well.

Because my grandfather didn't feel well, he was taken to hospital.